

Covid19 Report

Dimitris Kavroudakis

Assistant Professor of *Geographical Analysis*,
Department of Geography, University of the Aegean
dimitrisk@aegean.gr
www.dimitrisk.gr

2020-03-12

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1 The *CRISTINA* project

This report is part of a research project “**CoRona vIrus SpaTial aNAlysis**” (*CRISTINA*) which examines the time series progress of COVID-19 events in 177 countries of the world.

2 Italy

A series of visualizations for the progress of COVID-19 for **Italy**. We use absolute numbering scale and logarithmic scale to visualize the progress of “*confirmed cases*”, “*deaths*” and “*recovered cases*”. We also indicate the goverment interventions as dots on top of each line.

2.1 Confirmed Cases

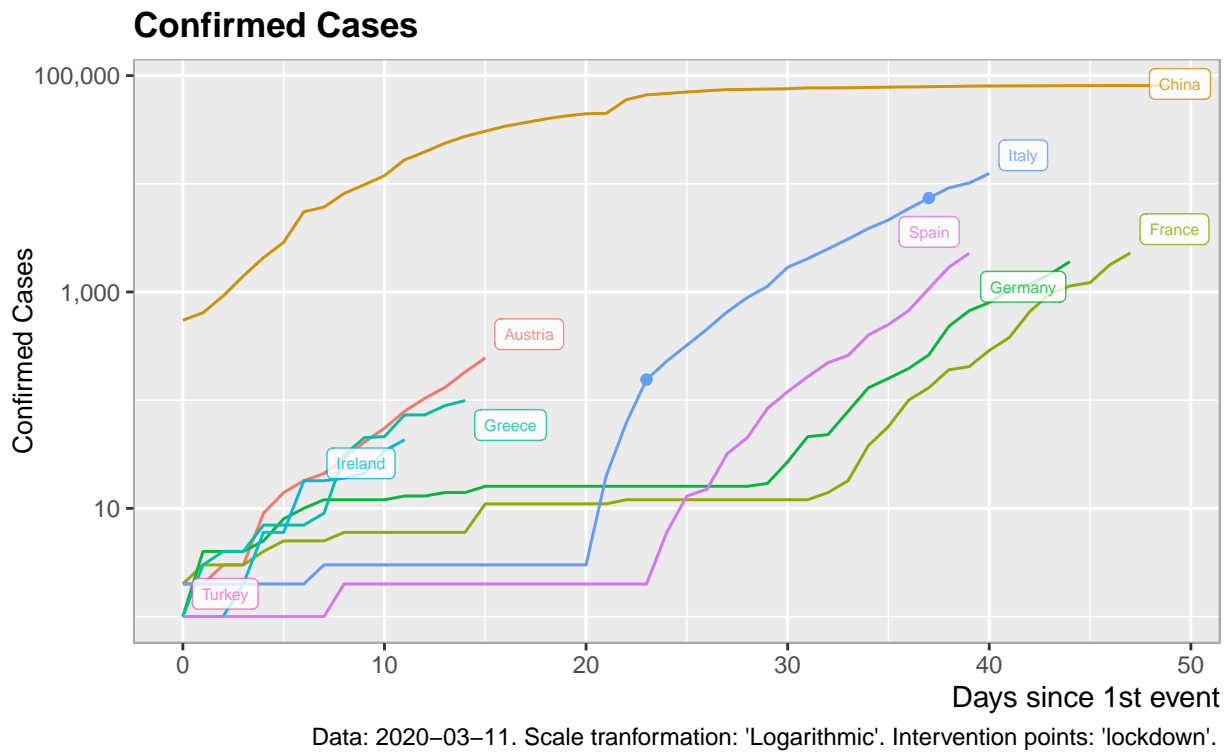


Figure 1: Confirmed Cases

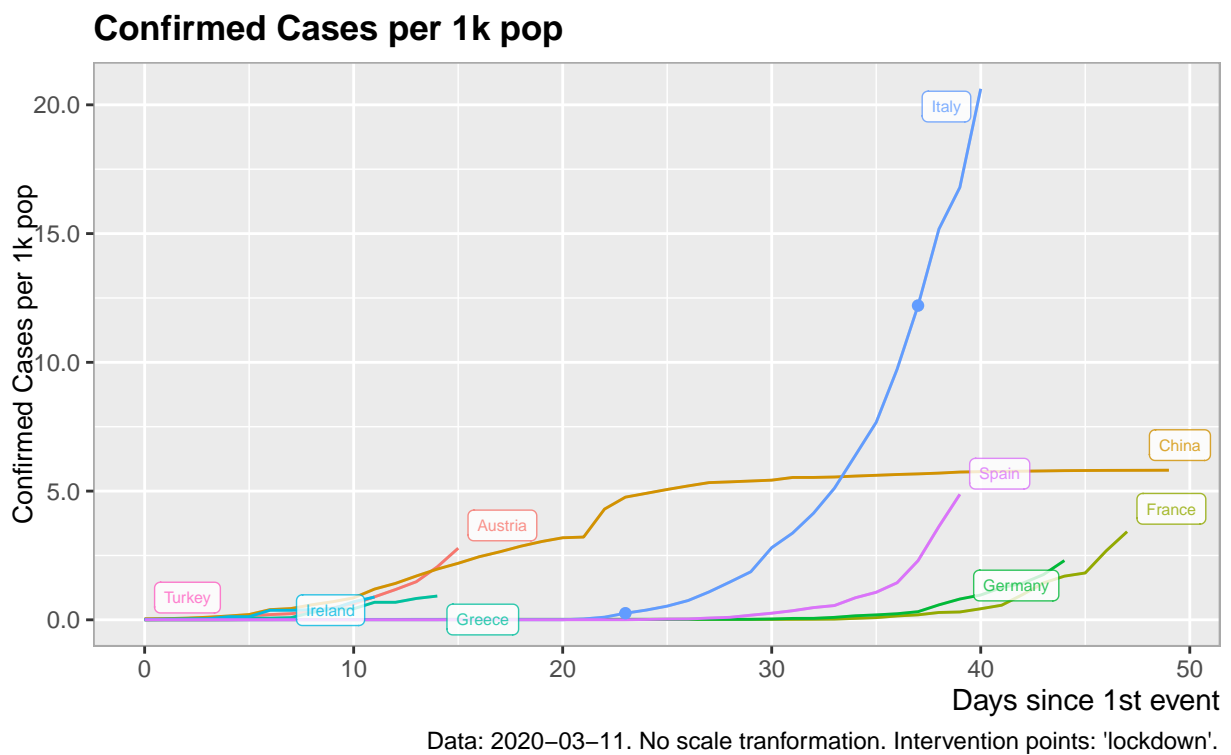


Figure 2: Confirmed Cases by 1000 population

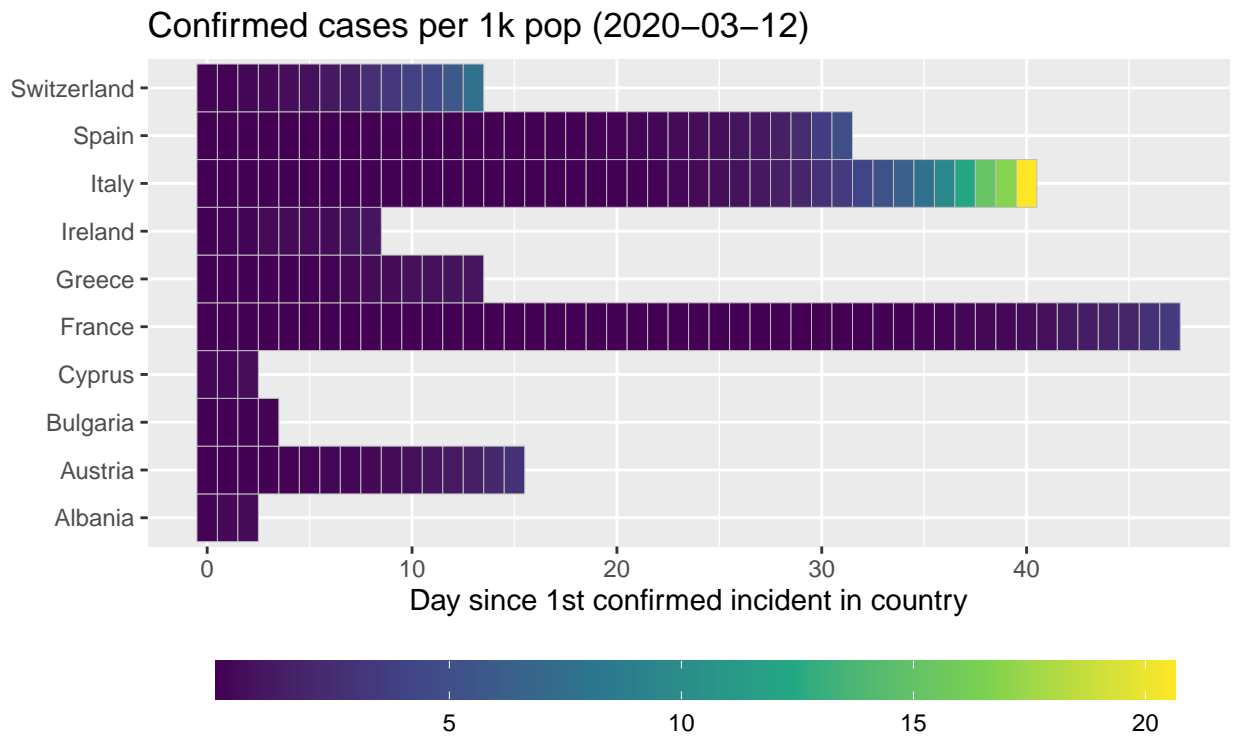


Figure 3: Confirmed Cases by 1000 population

2.2 Deaths

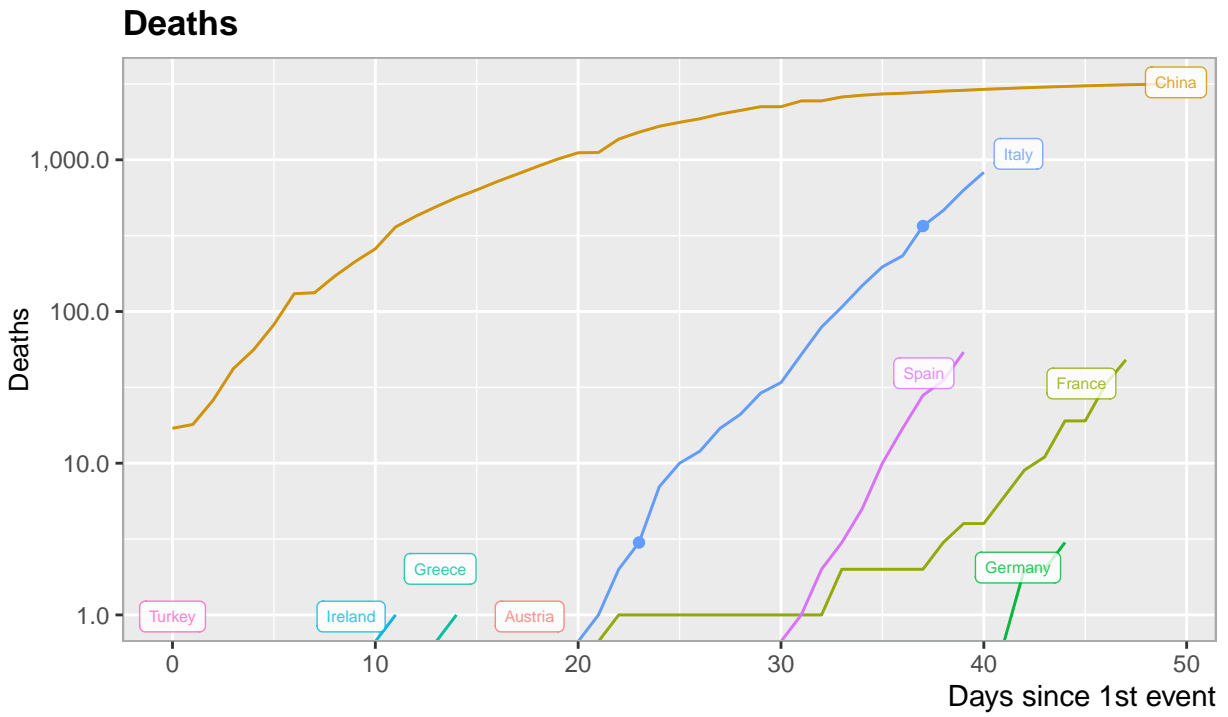


Figure 4: Number of deaths by country

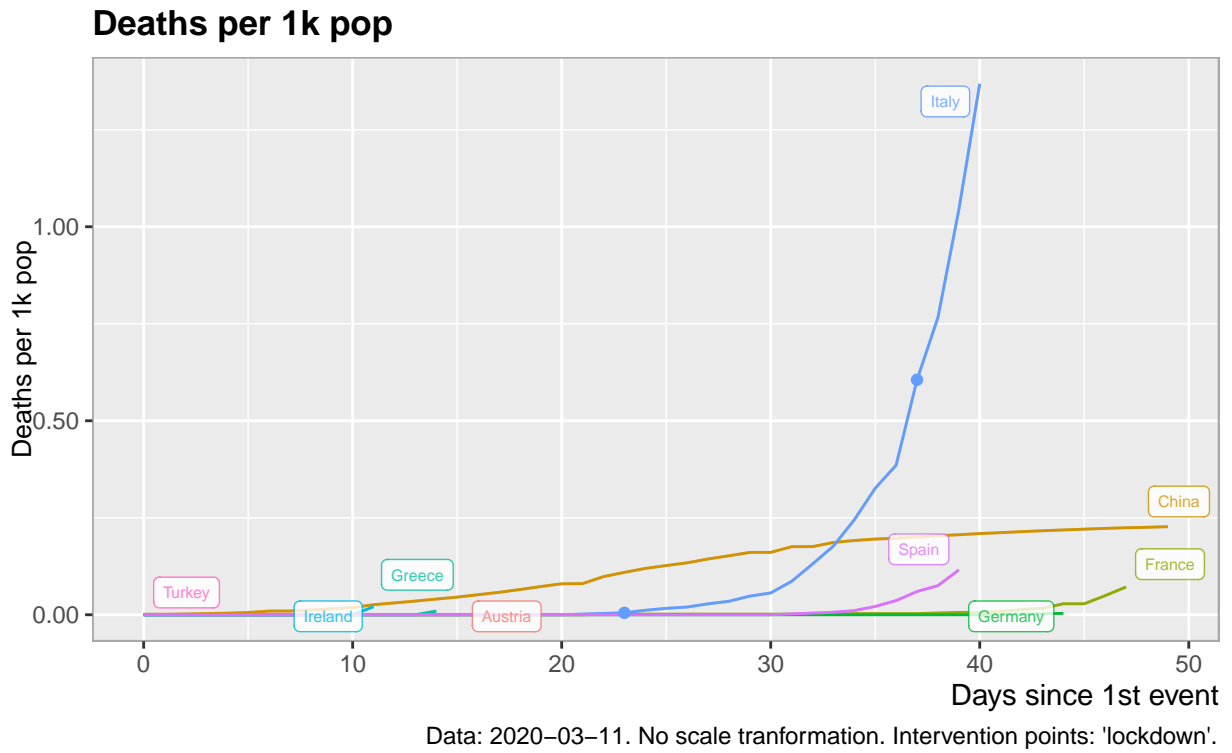


Figure 5: Deaths by 1000 population

3 Rate of change over time

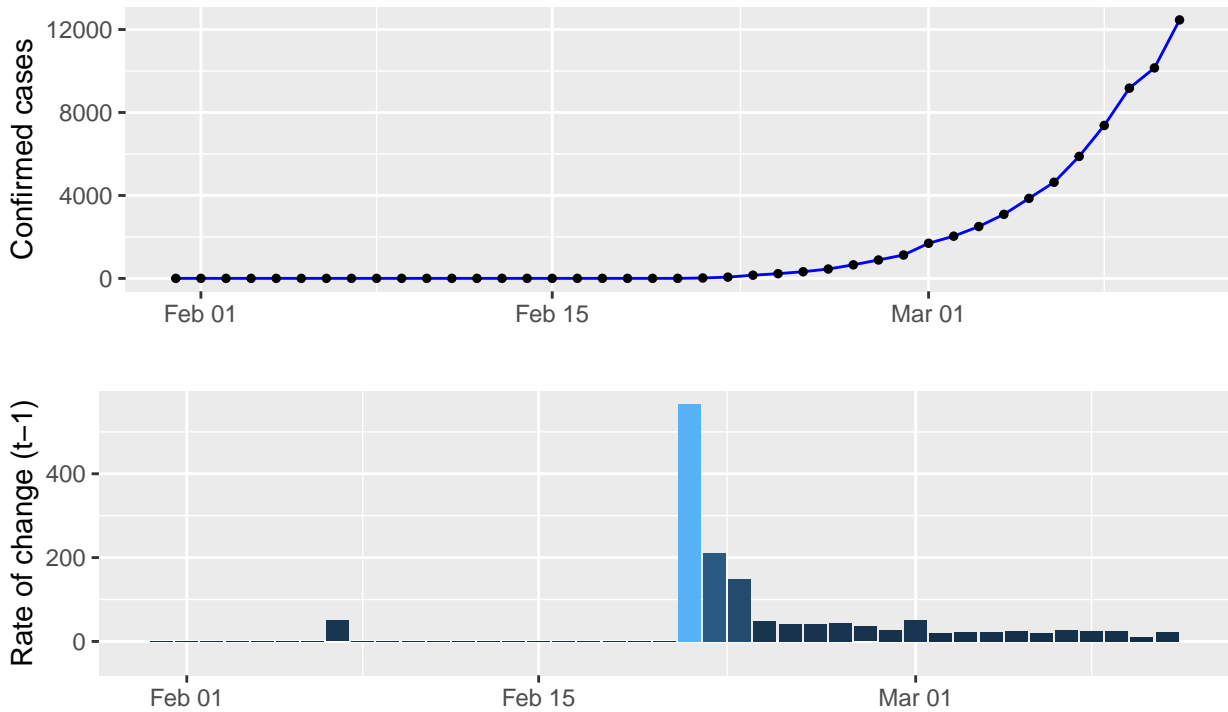


Figure 6: Rate of change of confirmed cases

4 Estimations

We estimate the future projection of *confirmed cases* for the next 5 days in Italy with two methods.

4.1 ARIMA projection

Projection of 'confirmed' cases for 5 ahead

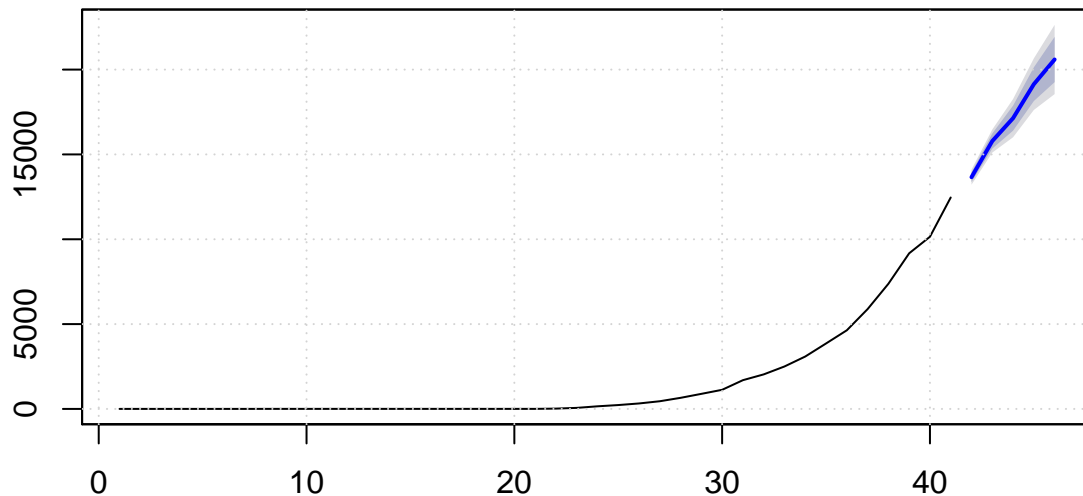


Figure 7: ARIMA projection

Table 1: ARIMA of 'confirmed cases' for 5 days ahead

	Estimation	Confidence 95% (Low)	Confidence 95% (High)
t+1 (2020-03-12)	13658	13215	14101
t+2 (2020-03-13)	15788	15109	16467
t+3 (2020-03-14)	17137	16011	18262
t+4 (2020-03-15)	19139	17620	20658
t+5 (2020-03-16)	20595	18556	22634

- The estimated proportion of cases detected is 0.36%.
- With data up to 2020-03-11 in Italy we have 12462 confirmed cases and 827 deaths.
- Estimated doubling time (based on 5 days time window) is approximately 3.8 days

4.2 PROPHET projection

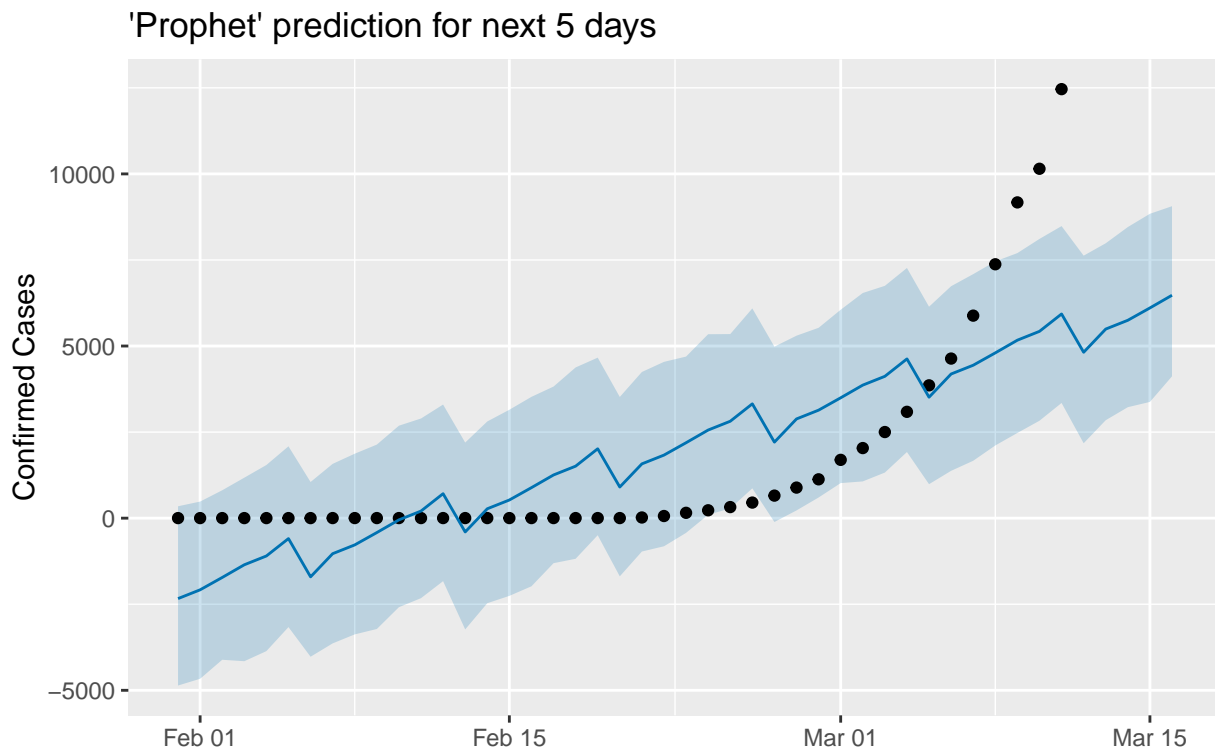


Figure 8: PROPHET Projection of confirmed cases over the next 5 days for Italy

Table 2: PROPHET of 'confirmed cases' for 5 days ahead for Italy

	Future_Date	Estimation	Confidence 95% (Low)	Confidence 95% (High)
t+1	2020-03-12	4819	2176	7625
t+2	2020-03-13	5493	2845	7985
t+3	2020-03-14	5748	3224	8456
t+4	2020-03-15	6106	3376	8841
t+5	2020-03-16	6475	4120	9062