

# Covid19 Report

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## 1 The *CRISTINA* project

This report is part of a research project “**CoRona vIrus SpaTial aNAlysis**” (*CRISTINA*) which examines the time series progress of COVID-19 events in 177 countries of the world.

## 2 Italy

A series of visualizations for the progress of COVID-19 for **Italy**. We use absolute numbering scale and logarithmic scale to visualize the progress of “*confirmed cases*”, “*deaths*” and “*recovered cases*”. We also indicate the goverment interventions as dots on top of each line.

2.1 Confirmed Cases

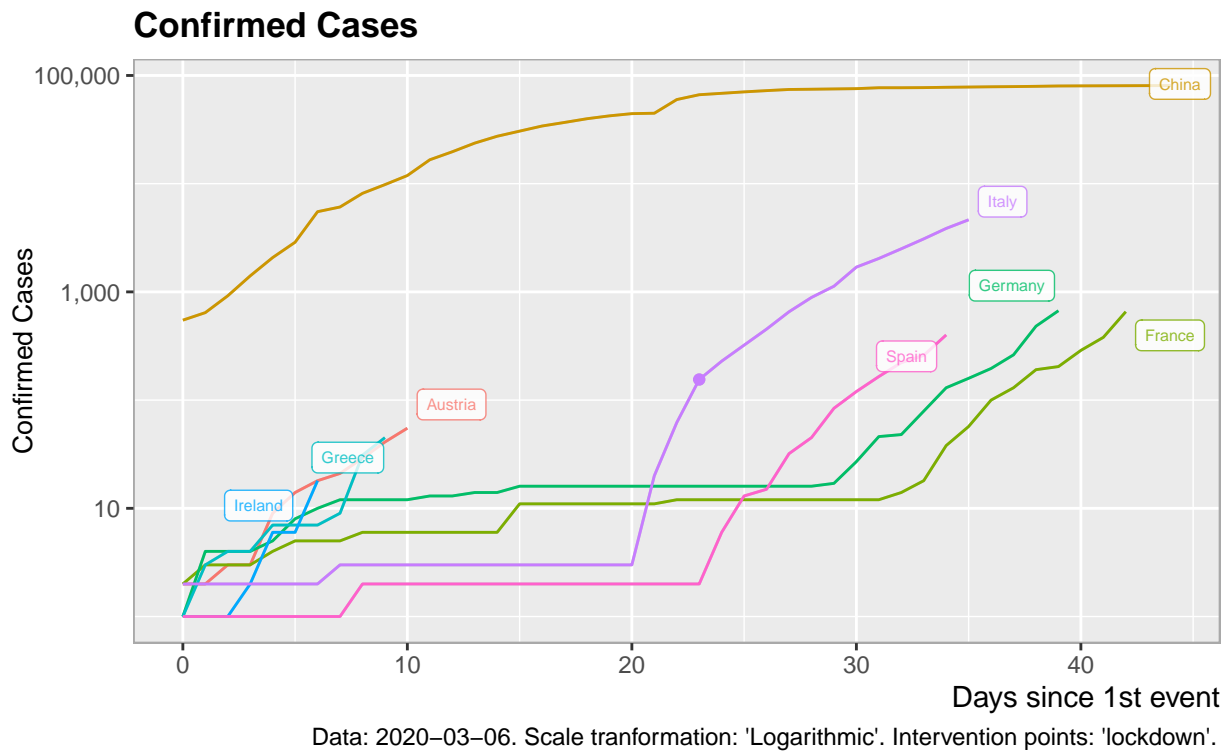


Figure 1: Confirmed Cases

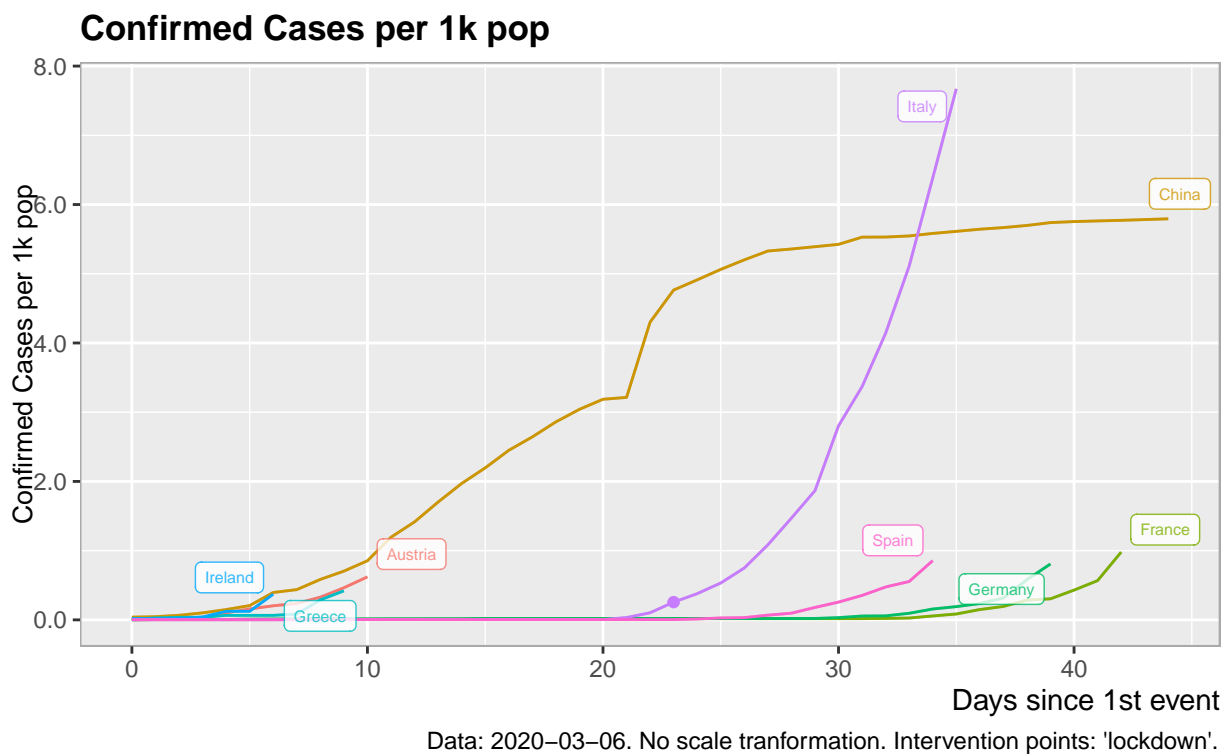


Figure 2: Confirmed Cases by 1000 population

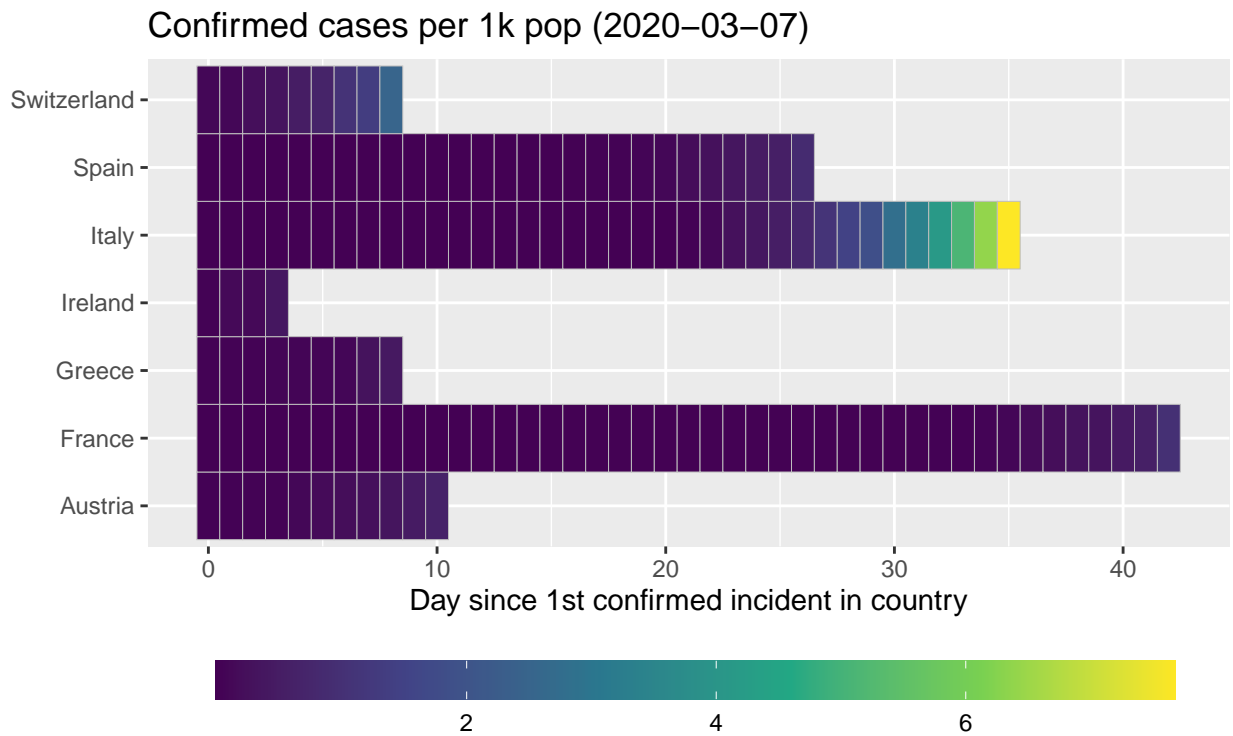
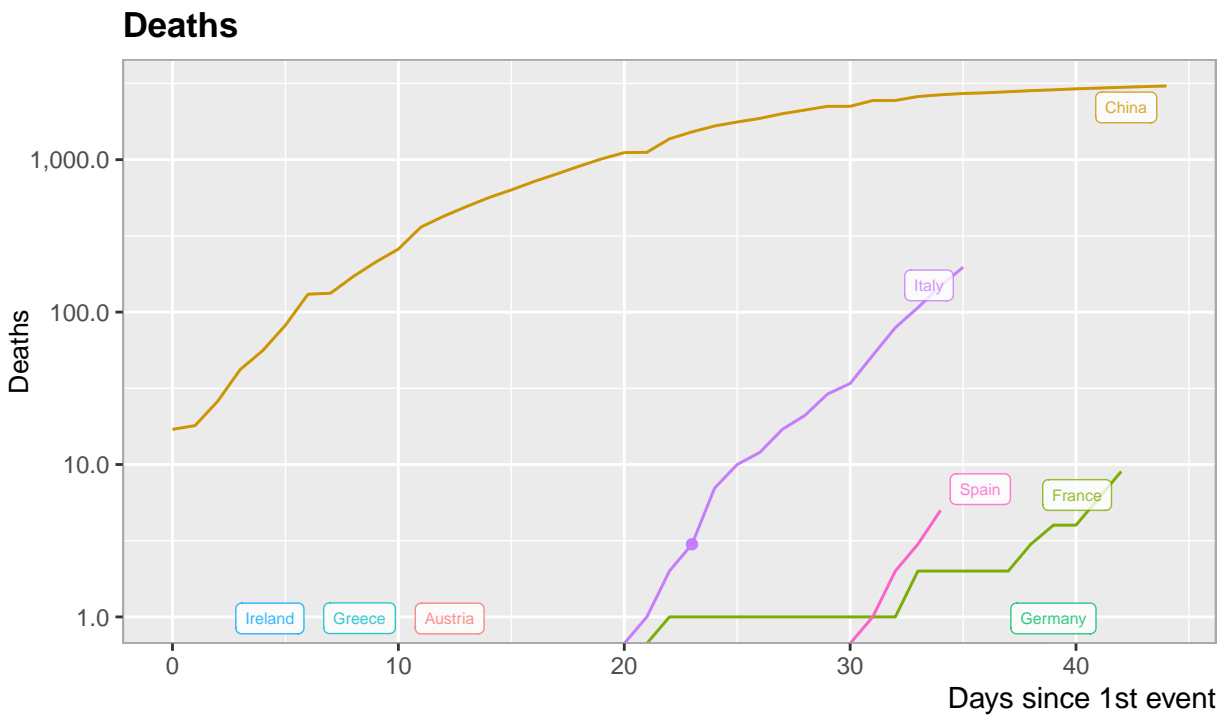


Figure 3: Confirmed Cases by 1000 population

## 2.2 Deaths



Data: 2020-03-06. Scale tranformation: 'Logarithmic'. Intervention points: 'lockdown'.

Figure 4: Number of deaths by country

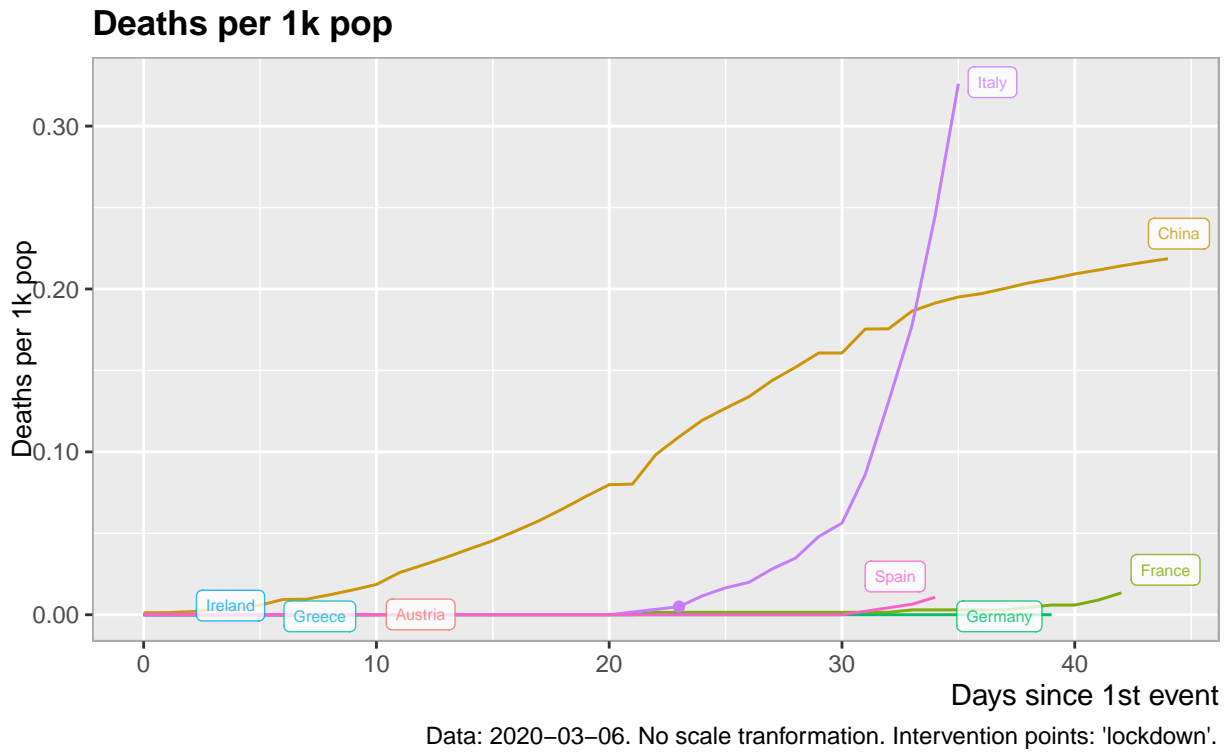


Figure 5: Deaths by 1000 population

### 3 Rate of change over time

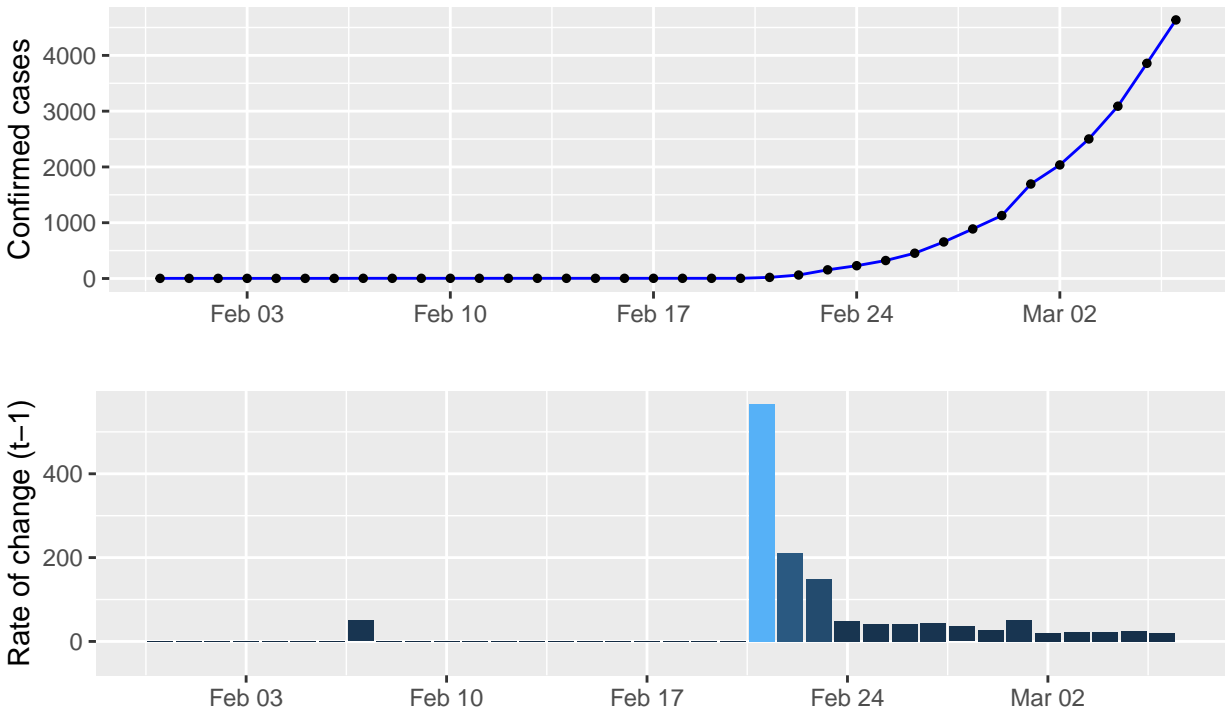


Figure 6: Rate of change of confirmed cases

## 4 Estimations

We estimate the future projection of *confirmed cases* for the next 5 days in Italy with two methods.

### 4.1 ARIMA projection

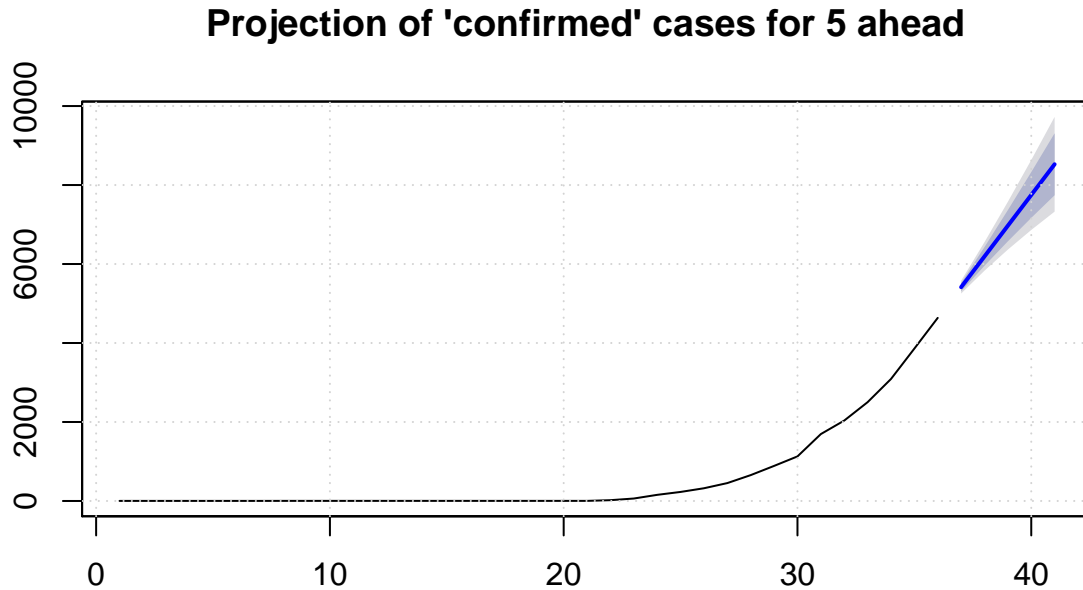


Figure 7: ARIMA projection

Table 1: ARIMA of 'confirmed cases' for 5 days ahead

	Estimation	Confidence 95% (Low)	Confidence 95% (High)
<b>t+1 (2020-03-07)</b>	5414	5252	5576
<b>t+2 (2020-03-08)</b>	6192	5830	6554
<b>t+3 (2020-03-09)</b>	6970	6365	7575
<b>t+4 (2020-03-10)</b>	7748	6862	8634
<b>t+5 (2020-03-11)</b>	8526	7327	9725

- The estimated proportion of cases detected is 0.3%.
- With data up to 2020-03-06 in Italy we have 4636 confirmed cases and 197 deaths.
- Estimated doubling time (based on 5 days time window) is approximately 3.3 days

## 4.2 PROPHET projection

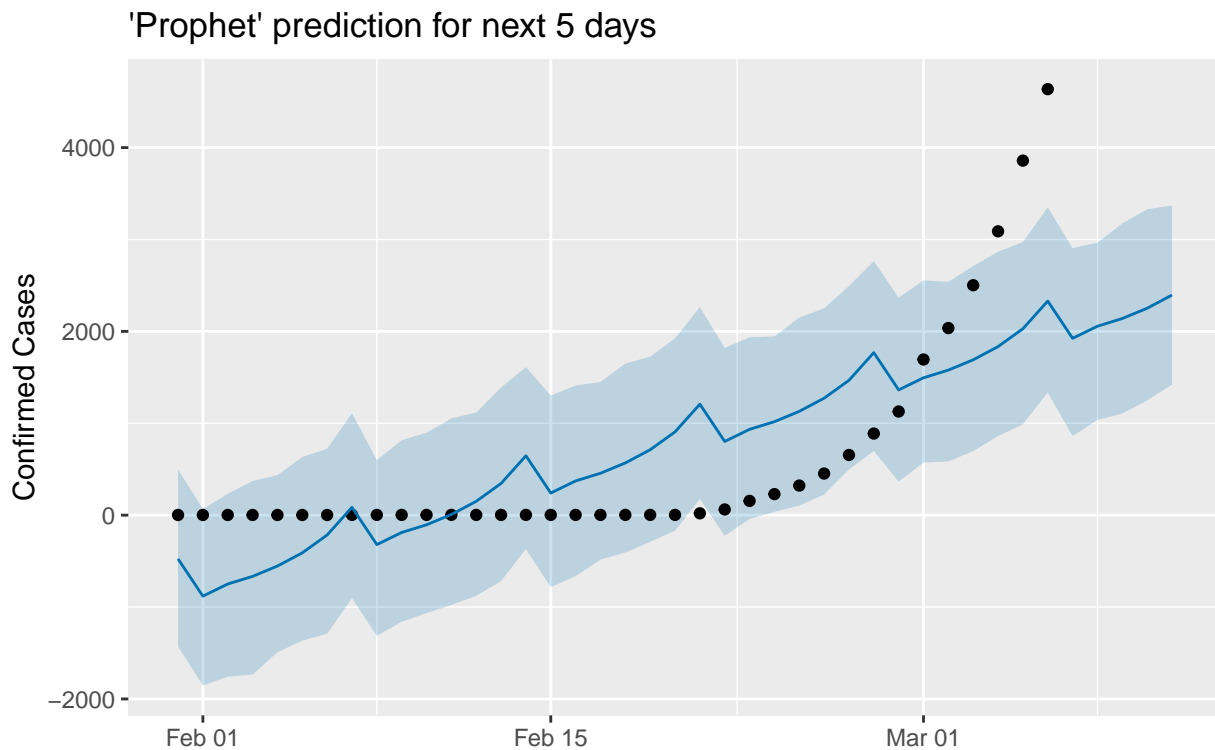


Figure 8: PROPHET Projection of confirmed cases over the next 5 days for Italy

Table 2: PROPHET of 'confirmed cases' for 5 days ahead for Italy

	Future_Date	Estimation	Confidence 95% (Low)	Confidence 95% (High)
<b>t+1</b>	2020-03-07	1924	860.3	2906
<b>t+2</b>	2020-03-08	2056	1036	2967
<b>t+3</b>	2020-03-09	2140	1105	3174
<b>t+4</b>	2020-03-10	2252	1249	3329
<b>t+5</b>	2020-03-11	2395	1421	3371